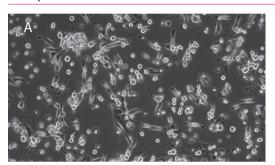
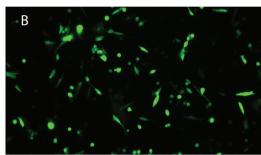
# Amaxa® Cell Line Nucleofector® Kit V

### For MDA-MB-231

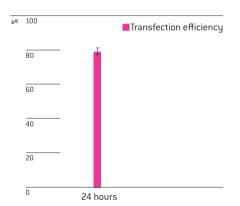
Human breast adenocarcinoma; epithelial cells

#### Example for Nucleofection® of MDA-MB-231 cells





MDA-MB-231 cells were transfected with the Cell Line Nucleofector® Kit V, Program X-013 and 2 µg of pmaxGFP® Vector. Cells were analyzed 24 hours post Nucleofection® using light (A) and fluorescence microscopy (B).



Average transfection efficiency of MDA-MB-231 cells. MDA-MB-231 cells were transfected with program X-013 and 2  $\mu g$  of pmaxGFP® Vector. Cells were analyzed 24 hours post Nucleofection® by flow cytometry. Cell viability [% PI negative cells] is around 77% 24 hours post Nucleofection®.

# **Product Description**

Cat. No.		VCA-1003
Size (reactions)		25
Cell Line Nucleofector® Solution V		2.25 ml (2.05 ml + 10% overfill)
Supplement		0.5 ml (0.45 ml + 10% overfill)
pmaxGFP® Vector (0.5 µg/µl in 10 mM Tris pH 8.0)		30 µg
Certified cuvettes		25
Plastic pipettes		25
Storage and stability	Store Nucleofector® Solution,	Supplement and pmaxGFP® Vector at 4°C. For long-term storage,

Store Nucleofector® Solution, Supplement and pmaxGFP® Vector at 4°C. For long-term storage, pmaxGFP® Vector is ideally stored at -20°C. The expiration date is printed on the solution box. Once the Nucleofector® Supplement is added to the Nucleofector® Solution it is stable for three months at 4°C.

# Optimized Protocol for MDA-MB-231

# **Required Material**

Note

Please make sure that the entire supplement is added to the Nucleofector® Solution. The ratio of Nucleofector® Solution to supplement is 4.5:1. For a single reaction use 82  $\mu$ l of Nucleofector® Solution plus 18  $\mu$ l of supplement to make 100  $\mu$ l of total reaction volume.

- Nucleofector® Device; Software requirements: version V2.3 or higher for Nucleofector® I Device; version
   S3-4 or higher for Nucleofector® II Device
- Supplemented Nucleofector® Solution at room temperature
- Supplied certified cuvettes
- Supplied plastic pipettes
- Supplied pmaxGFP® Vector
- Substrate of interest, highly purified, preferably by using endotoxin-free kits; A260: A280 ratio should be at least 1.8
- 6-well culture dish or culture system of your choice
- For detaching cells: 0.5 mg/ml Trypsin and 0.2 mg/ml EDTA in PBS and supplemented culture media or PBS/0.5% BSA
- Culture medium: Leibovitz's L-15 medium with 2 mM L-glutamine, 90%; fetal bovine serum, 10%
- Prewarm appropriate volume of culture medium to 37°C (1.5 ml per sample)
- Appropriate number of cells (1 x  $10^6$  cells per sample; lower or higher cell numbers may influence transfection results)

# 1. Pre Nucleofection®

#### Cell culture recommendations

- 1.1 Culture cells without CO<sub>2</sub>
- 1.2 Replace media every 2 3 days
- 1.3 Passage cells every 2 3 days. A subcultivation ratio of 1:2 to 1:4 and 80% confluent cell layer is recommended
- 1.4 Subculture 2 days before Nucleofection® with a ratio of 1:2-1:4. Cells should be transfected after reaching an 80% confluent cell layer

#### **Trypsinization**

- 1.5 Remove media from the cultured cells and wash cells once with PBS; use at least same volume of PBS as culture media
- 1.6 For harvesting, incubate the cells  $\sim$ 5 minutes at 37°C with indicated trypsinization reagent (please see required material)
- 1.7 Neutralize trypsinization reaction with supplemented culture medium or PBS/0.5% BSA once the majority of the cells (>90%) have been detached

# Optimized Protocol for MDA-MB-231

#### 2. Nucleofection®

#### One Nucleofection® Sample contains

 $1 \times 10^6$  cells

 $2 \mu g \text{ plasmid DNA (in } 1-5 \mu l \text{ H}_2\text{O or TE) or } 2 \mu g \text{ pmaxGFP}^{\circ} \text{ Vector or } 30-300 \text{nM siRNA } (3-30 \text{ pmol/sample})$ 

100 µl Cell Line Nucleofector® Solution V

- 2.1 Please make sure that the entire supplement is added to the Nucleofector® Solution
- 2.2 Prepare 6-well plates by filling appropriate number of wells with 1 ml of supplemented culture media and pre-incubate/equilibrate plates in a humidified  $37^{\circ}\text{C}/100\%$  air incubator without  $\text{CO}_2$
- 2.3 Harvest the cells by trypsinization (please see 1.5 1.7)
- 2.4 Count an aliquot of the cells and determine cell density
- 2.5 Centrifuge the required number of cells (1 x  $10^6$  cells per sample) at 90xg for 10 minutes at room temperature. Remove supernatant completely
- 2.6 Resuspend the cell pellet carefully in 100 µl room-temperature Nucleofector® Solution per sample

Note Avoid leaving the cells in Nucleofector® Solution for extended periods of time (longer than 15 minutes), as this may reduce cell viability and gene transfer efficiency.

- 2.7 Combine 100  $\mu$ l of cell suspension with **2 \mug DNA**, 2  $\mu$ g pmaxGFP® Vector or **30 nM 300 nM** siRNA (3 30 pmol/sample) or other substrates
- 2.8 Transfer cell/DNA suspension into certified cuvette (sample must cover the bottom of the cuvette without air bubbles). Close the cuvette with the cap
- 2.9 Select the appropriate Nucleofector® Program X-013 (X-13 for Nucleofector® I Device)
- 2.10 Insert the cuvette with cell/DNA suspension into the Nucleofector® Cuvette Holder and apply the selected program by pressing the X-button
- 2.11 Take the cuvette out of the holder once the program is finished
- 2.12 Immediately add  $\sim$  500  $\mu$ l of the pre-equilibrated culture medium to the cuvette and gently transfer the sample into the prepared 6-well plate (final volume 1.5 ml media per well). Use the supplied pipettes and avoid repeated aspiration of the sample

## 3. Post Nucleofection®

3.1 Incubate the cells in a humidified  $37^{\circ}$ C/100% air incubator without CO<sub>2</sub> until analysis. Gene expression or down regulation, respectively, is often detectable after only 4-8 hours

# **Additional Information**

For an up-to-date list of all Nucleofector® References, please refer to: www.lonza.com/nucleofection-citations

#### For more technical assistance, contact our Scientific Support Team:

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